Chapter 20. Cervical Spine / Low Back Pain Medical Treatment Guidelines

LOW BACK PAIN/CERVICAL SPINE INJURY
MEDICAL TREATMENT GUIDELINES

BIBLIOGRAPHY

GENERAL OVERVIEW
EPIDEMIOLOGY/EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE

BEHAVIORAL PSYCHOLOGY
5. Pincus T, Vlaeyen

IMAGING


**INJECTIONS/RADIOFREQUENCY**


**MANIPULATION**
CAUSALITY

THERAPY – ACTIVE


**THERAPY – PASSIVE**


**HISTORY & PHYSICAL**


**RETURN-TO-WORK**


**SACROILIAC JOINT PAIN**


**ACUPUNCTURE**


**OPERATIVE PROCEDURES**


41. Gibson JNA, Grant IC, et al. Surgery for lumbar disc prolapse. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. 1, 2006, **Abstract Only.**(Article Withdrawn by Author)


66. Medtronic Sofamor-Danek. *INFUSE® Bone Graft/LT-CAGE® Lumbar Tapered Fusion Device, INFUSE® Bone Graft/INTEX FIX™ Threaded Fusion Device, INFUSE® Bone Graft/INTER FIX™ RP Threaded Fusion Device – Reduced Profile*. *Special Note*: This package insert has been updated since original FDA approval order. 2005.


ELECTRO-DIAGNOSTIC STUDIES

MEDICATIONS

**POST-OPERATIVE**

**ORTHOTICS**