Chapter 21.  Pain Medical Treatment Guidelines

COMPLIMENTARY ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE

EDUCATION

EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE

INJECTIONS

LOW BACK PAIN
2. van Tulder M, Koes B, Bouter L. Conservative Treatment of Acute and Chronic Nonspecific Low Back Pain: A Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials of the Most Common Interventions. *Spine* 1997; 22(18):2128-2156. (Includes Letter to the Editor and Response in *Spine* 1998; 23(11): 1288-1291, and Table A: Content of 12 Multidisciplinary Interventions for the Treatment of Chronic Low Back Pain tested in 10 Randomised Controlled Trials [http://www.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/322/7301/1511/DC1.htm](http://www.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/322/7301/1511/DC1.htm) (accessed 8/2/01)).


MEDICAL TREATMENT GUIDELINES

MEDICATIONS

**MEDICATIONS, CONSENT**

PAIN – ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT


**PAIN – CHRONIC**


PAIN – MISCELLANEOUS


PSYCHOSOCIAL EVALUATION AND TREATMENT


**RETURN TO WORK**


**REFLEX SYMPATHETIC DYSTROPHY**


**SURGERY**

**THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTION**

**MISCELLANEOUS**