

## 2004 –2014 Occupational Projections

Occupational Title	Minimum Education Requirements	** Total Annual Demand	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter 2006 Average Hourly Wage
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	470	\$12.08
Food Service Managers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	110	18.57
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	100	11.77
First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Personal Service Workers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	100	13.39
Lodging Managers	Work Exp. in a related occ.	30	18.01
Waiters and Waitresses	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	2,190	\$7.09
Food Preparation Workers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	1,160	6.79
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	940	6.63
Cooks, Fast Food	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	850	7.91
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	770	6.49
Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	520	6.79
Bartenders	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	380	6.93
Dishwashers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	380	7.01
Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	320	7.01
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	200	6.90
Cooks, Short Order	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	190	8.08
Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	190	7.35
Recreation Workers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	100	6.87
Amusement and Recreation Attendants	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	80	8.82
Gaming Cage Workers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	60	6.74
Baggage Porters and Bellhops	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	60	9.52
Gaming Change Persons and Booth Cashiers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	40	7.95
Food Batchmakers	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	40	9.08
Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	30	NA
Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine Operators and Tenders	Short-term Tng. & Exp.	30	13.37
Pest Control Workers	Mod.-term Tng. & Exp.	30	9.04
Cooks, Restaurant	Long-term Tng. & Exp.	30	\$10.29
Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	Long-term Tng. & Exp.	490	\$8.91
Bakers	Long-term Tng. & Exp.	390	7.16
Butchers and Meat Cutters	Long-term Tng. & Exp.	70	8.48
Gaming Dealers	Postsecondary voc.	60	10.46
Chefs and Head Cooks	Postsecondary voc.	170	\$7.56
Slot Key Persons	Postsecondary voc.	120	21.14
Gaming Supervisors	Postsecondary voc.	50	10.45
	Postsecondary voc.	50	19.17

\*\*Total Annual Demand = Demand in the occupation as a function of replacement demand (retirements + turnover) + new growth.

The total cost of printing this document, including reprints, is \$.09 per copy. This document was published by the Louisiana Department of Labor, Office of Occupational Information Services, Research & Statistics Division, P. O. Box 94094, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804-9094. Its purpose is to disseminate information pertaining to labor market developments and employment trends under the authority of Part 602.6, Title 20, Chapter V of the Code of Federal Regulations. It was printed in accordance with the standards for printing by state agencies established pursuant to R.S. 43:31.

JULY, 2007

## Occupations in the Spotlight



## Combined Food Preparation &amp; Serving Workers



Perform duties, which combine both food preparation and food service.

- ◆ Knowledge of principles and methods for showing, promoting, and selling products or services
- ◆ Knowledge of mathematics and English language

## Required WorkKeys® Scores:

AM LI RI  
3 4 4

## Food Service Manager



Plan, direct, or coordinate activities of an organization or department that serves food and beverages.

- ◆ Knowledge of business and management principles
- ◆ Knowledge of principles and processes for providing customer and personal services
- ◆ Knowledge of economic and accounting principles and practices
- ◆ Knowledge of principles and procedures

## Required WorkKeys® Scores:

AM LI RI  
5 5 4

AM = Applied Mathematics  
LI = Locating Information  
RI = Reading for Information

WorkKeys® assessments give students and workers reliable, relevant information about workplace skill levels. Combined with information about skill levels required for jobs, assessments information can help students make better career and educational decisions. Louisiana uses three WorkKeys® assessments as the foundation for awarding career readiness certificates. For more information, contact the Workforce Education and Training Office at the Louisiana Board of Regents (225-342-4253).

## LOUISIANA Opportunities in



*This diverse Career Cluster prepares learners for careers in planning, managing and providing education and training services, and related learning support services.*

## FASTEST GROWING JOBS

- Waiters and Waitresses
- Food Preparation Workers
- Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers Including Fast Food
- Janitors and cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners
- Cooks, Fast Food
- Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners

## Louisiana Department of Labor Office of Occupational Information Services

P.O. Box 94094  
Baton Rouge, LA 70804-9094  
Phone (225) 342-3141  
TDD Toll Free (866) 277-9317  
FAX (225) 342-9192

"This document was produced as a collaborative endeavor between the Louisiana Departments of Labor, Education and the Board of Regents".

*An Equal Opportunity Employer  
Auxiliary Aids and Services are available upon request to individuals with disabilities*

## Reference Center:

Louisiana Department of Labor - <http://www.LAWORKS.net>

Occupational Information – go to Career Exploration <https://www.voshost.com/default.asp>

Louisiana Employment Outlook - [http://www.laworks.net/LaborMarketInfo/LMI\\_employmentprojections.asp](http://www.laworks.net/LaborMarketInfo/LMI_employmentprojections.asp)

Louisiana Technical Colleges - <http://www.ltc.edu/home.asp>

Financial Aid- <http://www.osfa.state.la.us/>

Louisiana Board of Regents- <http://www.regents.state.la.us>

Louisiana Community & Technical College System <http://www.lctcs.net/>

ACT <http://www.act.org>

National Career Clusters <http://www.careerclusters.org>



*This brochure is designed to provide assistance to students as they prepare to make decisions about course selection, their career options and future plans.*

**The Career Options Law (Act 1124)** mandates that all high school students have a five-year educational plan and that all high schools offer career majors/areas of concentrations. It is the intent of the law that students have a focus while in school to help make learning more relevant and meaningful.

Students in 6th – 8th grades must complete at least six career awareness activities which help students to develop a five-year educational plan. It also requires school systems to offer areas of concentrations to address students' interests.

**The Five-Year Educational Plan** Students must complete this plan at the end of their 8th grade year with input from their counselor and/or advisor and family. This plan must be reviewed and revised on an annual basis throughout high school with student, parent and counselor/advisor signatures each year.

## Hospitality and Tourism Cluster High School Areas of Concentrations (2007 – 2008)

**Diploma Endorsements** will help provide for students the preparation necessary for college and/or a career. By the same token employers will be getting better prepared workers, and higher education institutions will have students better prepared for success in their post secondary institutions. These endorsements help students to maximize their 11th and 12th grades, encourage more students to take Advanced Placement courses, encourage students to take advantage of career and technical education courses and opportunities, as well as hold high schools accountable for what is taught during the 11th and 12th grades. Students can complete the necessary requirements for two different diploma endorsements:

- Academic Endorsement
- Career and Technical Endorsement

Please see your guidance counselor for further details.

**The Louisiana WORKReady! Certificate** is a portable credential that signifies to an employer that an individual has achieved acceptable levels in the foundation skills necessary for success in the workplace and gives Louisiana citizens a “key to work”. Issued by the Workforce Commission, the Certificate is a tool that helps employers identify qualified candidates to fill the openings they have in their businesses.

People who attain the Certificate, which will display their workplace readiness skill levels, will have an advantage as they pursue their career goals. The Certificate increases the likelihood that business will receive a well-trained, highly skilled worker and that education will prepare students for available jobs. For more information, contact the Workforce Commission at 225-342-2094 or the Board of Regents at 225-342-4253.

### Career Cluster

Hospitality and Tourism

### Areas of Concentrations

Culinary Arts

Tourism and Lodging

### Post Secondary Programs

Restaurant, Food & Beverage Services

Culinary Arts

Service Management

Food Service

Hospitality and Tourism

Lodging Management

Travel and Tourism

### Training Programs Related

#### Certification(s):

ProStart

Skills for Success-Food & Beverage Division

Skills for Success-Rooms Division

ServSafe

For more information on course selection  
visit our Web site:

<http://www.doe.state.la.us/lde/ssa/currichome.html>

## TOP EMPLOYING INDUSTRIES

### Industry

(based on North American

Industry Classification System NAICS)

Industry	Number		Percent Change
	2004	2014	
Accommodation	26,189	29,729	13.5%
Food Services and Drinking Places	140,350	165,274	17.8%